**RUP Vision Document for the**

**Auction Management System:**

**Defining Stakeholders, Features and Constraints**

**Ali Hasan Aleem (i222689)**

**Muhammad Usman Toseef (i222562)**

**Mohammad Hassaan Ejaz (i222434)**

**Auction Management System**

**Version 1.0**

**Vision Version**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Version** | **Description** | **Author** |
| 22/2/2024 | 1.0 | Preliminary version of the Auction Management System; includes supposed stakeholders. | Usman Toseef,  Ali Hasan Aleem, Hassaan Ejaz |

**Table of Contents**

[1. Introduction 1](#_Toc159538579)

[1.1 Purpose 1](#_Toc159538580)

[1.2 Scope 1](#_Toc159538581)

[1.3 AMS – Auction Management System 1](#_Toc159538582)

[1.4 References 2](#_Toc159538583)

[2. Positioning 2](#_Toc159538584)

[2.1 Business Opportunity 2](#_Toc159538585)

[2.2 Problem Statement 2](#_Toc159538586)

[2.3 Product Position Statement 3](#_Toc159538587)

[3. Stakeholder and User Descriptions 4](#_Toc159538588)

[3.1 Market Demographics 4](#_Toc159538589)

[3.2 Targeted Audience 4](#_Toc159538590)

[3.3 Stakeholder Summary 5](#_Toc159538591)

[3.4 User Summary 10](#_Toc159538592)

[3.5 User Environment 13](#_Toc159538593)

[4. Product Overview 14](#_Toc159538594)

[4.1 Product Perspective 14](#_Toc159538595)

[4.2 Assumptions and Dependencies 14](#_Toc159538596)

[4.3 Cost and Pricing 14](#_Toc159538597)

[4.4 Licensing and Installation 14](#_Toc159538598)

[5. Product Features 15](#_Toc159538599)

[5.1 Auction Listing Creation 15](#_Toc159538600)

[5.2 Auction Scheduling 15](#_Toc159538601)

[5.3 Bid Management 15](#_Toc159538602)

[5.4 Auction Monitoring 15](#_Toc159538603)

[5.5 Auction Status Updates 15](#_Toc159538604)

[5.6 Reserve Price Setting 15](#_Toc159538605)

[5.7 Automatic Bid Increment 15](#_Toc159538606)

[5.8 Auction Result Notifications 16](#_Toc159538607)

[5.9 Auction Catalog Management 16](#_Toc159538608)

[5.10 Auctioneer Tools 16](#_Toc159538609)

[5.11 User Registration and Authentication 16](#_Toc159538610)

[5.12 Payment Processing 16](#_Toc159538611)

[5.13 Dispute Resolution Mechanism 16](#_Toc159538612)

[5.14 Auction Reporting 16](#_Toc159538613)

[5.15 Auction Analytics 16](#_Toc159538614)

[5.16 Multicurrency Support 17](#_Toc159538615)

[5.17 Auction House Management 17](#_Toc159538616)

[5.18 Mobile Auction App 17](#_Toc159538617)

[5.19 Auction Inventory Tracking 17](#_Toc159538618)

[5.20 Auction Reminders 17](#_Toc159538619)

[5.21 Auction Feedback and Ratings 17](#_Toc159538620)

[5.22 Auction Terms and Conditions 17](#_Toc159538621)

[5.23 Auction Watchlist 18](#_Toc159538622)

[5.24 Auction Registration Management 18](#_Toc159538623)

[5.25 Auction Category Management 18](#_Toc159538624)

[5.26 Auction Commission Management 18](#_Toc159538625)

[5.27 Auction Messaging System 18](#_Toc159538626)

[5.28 Auction Inventory Import/Export 18](#_Toc159538627)

[5.29 Auction Performance Optimization 18](#_Toc159538628)

[5.30 Auction Accessibility Features 18](#_Toc159538629)

[6. Constraints 19](#_Toc159538630)

[6.1 Security 19](#_Toc159538631)

[6.2 Usability 19](#_Toc159538632)

[6.3 Responsiveness 19](#_Toc159538633)

[6.4 Capacity 19](#_Toc159538634)

[7. Dependencies and Constraints 20](#_Toc159538635)

[7. 1 Stable Connectivity 20](#_Toc159538636)

[7. 2 Payment Gateway Integration 20](#_Toc159538637)

[7. 3 Shipping and Logistics Integration 20](#_Toc159538638)

[7. 4 APIs and Services 20](#_Toc159538639)

[7. 5 Technology 20](#_Toc159538640)

[7. 6 Tax Regulations 21](#_Toc159538641)

[8. Cost Pricing Table 21](#_Toc159538642)

[9. Licensing and Installation 22](#_Toc159538643)

[9. 1 Software Licensing 22](#_Toc159538644)

[9. 2 Installation Requirements 22](#_Toc159538645)

[9. 3 Installation Process **Error! Bookmark not defined.**](#_Toc159538646)

[9. 4 Support and Maintainance 22](#_Toc159538647)

# 1. Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose

The motivation behind our upgraded web-based closeout stage is to change the customary sale industry by giving a cutting edge, productive, and straightforward commercial center for venders, purchasers, and sale houses. We intend to separate geological boundaries, upgrade availability, and smooth out the bartering system, enabling clients to trade with certainty and comfort.

### 1.2 Scope

This Vision Document applies to the Auction Management System (AMS), which will be developed by the Hashers Limited. The Hashers Limited team will develop this client-server system to interface with auction managing systems. The (AMS) monitors, controls, and coordinates a wide variety of features such as auction scheduling, bid management, auction monitoring, payment processing, auction status update and auction reporting etc. The system supports access through a mobile or desktop.

### 1.3 AMS – Auction Management System

Bid Herald/Auctioneer – *Auctioneer, Bid Herald (the person who calls out bids; replaced by the system that now performs the bid in an automated format*)

Vender – *Sellers, people who will list their items for auction*

Barter – *The activity of auction, where a product is sold or bought by placing and rising bids*

Auction Houses – *Place where auctions take place*

Stakeholders – *Buyers, Sellers, Customers, Investors, Tax Authorities, Legal Firms*

Spectators – *Guests, people who watch/spectate auctions*

Platform – *Web*

### 1.4 References

TBD

# 2. Positioning

### 2.1 Business Opportunity

Creating and upgrading a web-based sell off stage to address the weaknesses of customary sales presents a huge business opportunity. By utilizing innovation and imaginative arrangements, the point is to make an easy to use, effective, and straightforward internet based commercial center that takes special care of the requirements of dealers, purchasers, and closeout houses the same.

### 2.2 Problem Statement

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The problem of | Traditional Auction Limitations of transparency, convenience, market reach, pricing uncertainty and overhead costs. |
| affects | Sellers, Buyers, and auction houses/auctioneers |
| the impact of which is | Sellers face challenges in reaching a wide audience and maximizing sales, buyers encounter inconvenience, budget constraints and limited recourse in case of disputes, the auction houses and auctioneers struggle to attract diverse participants and manage overhead |
| a successful solution would be | Implementing modern online auction platforms and solutions to address geographical limitations, enhance market reach, improve convenience, transparency, and accessibility for all stakeholders involved |

### 2.3 Product Position Statement

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| For | Sellers, Buyers, Auction Houses and Auctioneers |
| Who | Who need a platform that allows them to expand their market reach and maximize sales opportunities.  Who require a convenient and transparent marketplace to access a diverse range of products and participate in fair auctions.  Who seek efficient tools to attract participants and manage auction operations effectively. |
| Auction Management System (AMS) | Is an online auction conducting and management system |
| That | provides sellers with a modern, efficient, and transparent marketplace to showcase their products and reach a global audience. Buyers benefit from a user-friendly platform that offers convenient access to diverse products and transparent auction processes. Auction houses gain access to streamlined tools and features to attract participants and manage auctions seamlessly. |
| Unlike | the customary of leading closeouts, AMS offers straightforward sale processes, it kills geological hindrances, permitting clients to take an interest from anyplace whenever. Clients can get to our foundation from different gadgets, offering unmatched comfort contrasted with actual sale occasions.  Our foundation gives dealers admittance to a worldwide crowd, growing their market arrive at past conventional sale limits |
| Our product | accomplishes straightforwardness by giving nitty gritty item postings, profluent offering cycles, and client evaluations, encouraging trust among members. It guarantees availability through both web and versatile connection points, empowering clients to participate in barters no matter what their area or gadget. Accommodation is  surefire through cutting edge search channels, computerized offering choices, and secure installment entryways. Besides, to broaden market reach, we utilize computerized promoting methodologies and designated publicizing, drawing in a different crowd of purchasers and merchants. |

# 3. Stakeholder and User Descriptions

### 3.1 Market Demographics

The objective market fragment incorporates center pay property holders living in medium and huge urban communities. The clients are expected to be customers who as of now use PDAs consistently for individual as well as business use. Most homes with alerts are above $275,000 in market esteem. We are new around here however we will line up with at least one caution equipment organizations that will assist us with entering the market with this new innovation.

### 3.2 Targeted Audience

The Auction Management System (AMS) vision document caters to a diverse audience, providing strategic insights for executive leadership, operational efficiencies for managers, technical specifications for developers, user experience enhancements for end users, and growth opportunities for investors and partners. Whether it's traditional auctions, online auctions, charity events, or specialty sales, the AMS offers tailored solutions to meet the needs of various auction types, ensuring alignment and support across the board.

### 3.3 Stakeholder Summary

**Non-User Stakeholders**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Description** | **Responsibilities** |
| System Analyst | This is a stakeholder that works with the stakeholders to gather their needs. | Leads and organizes necessities elicitation and use-case displaying by framing the framework's usefulness and delimiting the framework; for instance, distinguishing what entertainers exist and what use cases they will require while associating with the framework. |
| Requirements Engineer | This is a stakeholder that works with the Analysts to correctly translate requests/needs into requirements to be used for design. | Determines the subtleties of at least one a piece of the framework's usefulness by portraying one or the parts of the prerequisites, this will incorporate utilitarian and non-practical. |
| Technical Reviewer | This is a stakeholder that must be involved regularly to maintain the development cycle. | Responsible for contributing feedback to the review process. This role is involved in the category of review that deals with the technical review of |
|  |  | project artifacts. This role is responsible for providing timely, appropriate feedback on the project artifacts being reviewed. |
| Software Architect | This is a stakeholder that is primary for leading the system development, specifies the architecture to be implemented for the system. | Answerable for the product engineering, which incorporates the key specialized choices that compel the general plan and execution for the venture.  Guarantees that the framework will be viable and the design arrangement upholds the practical and non-prerequisites.  Plans, supervises and circulates resources, shapes needs, organizes collaborations with clients and clients, and keeps the endeavor bunch focused. Similarly spreads out a lot of practices that ensure the reliability and nature of undertaking trinkets. |
| Project Manager | This is a stakeholder that is primary for leading the system development. | Designs, oversees and distributes assets, shapes needs, arranges cooperations with clients and clients, and keeps the undertaking group centered. Likewise lays out a bunch of practices that guarantee the trustworthiness and nature of undertaking curios. |
| Market Analyst | This is a stakeholder that will assist our abilities to position our product successfully. | Ensures that there is going to be a market demand for the product's features and for the new service. |

**User Stakeholders**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Description** | **Responsibilities** |
| Seller  Buyer  Administrator  Payment Processor  Legal Team  Customer Support Team | Sells the items by marking it as sellable on the Auction Management System.  Purchases the bid-able items from the AMS system if they are available in the biddings.  Maintains the environment in the biddings and controls the bids and previous history of bidders and the sellers involved in the bidding activities.  Confirms the payments done in order for the bids and manages and controls the pay-order.  Confirms the legal affirmation of the biddings and maintains a secure flow of activities in the AMS.  Helps users to resolve any ambiguities and help in understanding the flow of the system. | • Make postings for the things they need to sell.  • Plan barters for explicit date and time.  • Screen the advancement of their bartering continuously.  • Set hold cost for their things.  • Handle questions connected with their postings  • Put offers up for sale things.  • Pull out or alter offers depending on the situation.  • Get refreshes on the situation with barters they are taking part in.  • Complete installments for fruitful closeout exchanges.  • Give criticism and evaluations up for sale encounters.  • Deal with the sale inventory, including adding, refreshing, and eliminating postings.  • Produce covers sell off execution, deals, and different measurements.  • Oversee client enrollments for barters.  • Make and oversee classifications available to be purchased things.  • Resolve questions among purchasers and dealers.  • Oversee commission rates for venders.  • Guarantee consistence with sell off agreements.  • Ceaselessly advance the framework for execution and client experience.  • Work with secure installment handling for fruitful closeout exchanges.  • Handle installment debates and discounts, if important.  • Guarantee consistence with installment guidelines and security principles.  • Offer help for different installment strategies and monetary standards.  • Configuration, create, and keep up with the closeout the executive’s framework.  • Carry out new elements and functionalities as per partner prerequisites.  • Guarantee framework security, adaptability, and execution.  • Direct testing and investigating to guarantee the framework work accurately.  • Offer specialized help and investigating help.  • Give help to clients in regards to enlistment, posting things, offering, and installments.  • Address requests, grievances, and input from clients.  •Resolve issues connected with sell off cooperation, installments, and debates. |
| Tax Analyst | Analyses the tax inductions from the system and makes sure that the revenue is being taxed according to set domain rules (by the government or other taxing firms) | • Maintains a record of the taxes generated by the system  • Records the revenue generated by the activities  • Checks the tax percentages according to market trends and domain rules. |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

### 3.4 User Summary

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Description** | **Responsibilities** | **Stakeholder** |
| Seller | End User | Make and manage postings for things they wish to sell in trades.  Give low down portrayals, pictures, and starting proposals for everything.  Screen auction activity, including new offers  Change posting nuances relying upon the circumstance, such as assessing or thing openness.  Finish bargains, coordinate transportation or pickup blueprints, and supervise trades. | External |
| `  Bidder  System Administrator | End User  Admin, End User | View open deal postings and thing nuances.  Put offers on things they wish to purchase.  Screen offering activity and get admonitions on bid status.  Manage their record information, including enlistment nuances and portion strategies.  Review auction results and settle purchases.  Plan system settings, including client approvals and access controls.  Screen system execution and resource usage.  Perform standard help endeavors, for instance, programming updates and data base fortifications.  Address specific issues, examine mix-ups, and give client support. Execute safety efforts to safeguard against unapproved access and information breaks. | External  Internal |
| Shipping and Logistics Partners  Marketing Team  Tax Analysts | End User, Admin  User (not directly using the system) Perform marketing duties such as promoting auctions, attracting bidders  Critical, observes and ensures the compliance with tax regulations | Get, put together, and keep up with precise records of approaching stock things.  Guarantee things are safely put away and effectively available inside the stockroom.  Coordinate with transportation transporters to organize convenient pickup and conveyance of things.  Track shipments on the way and give notices to purchasers on a case-by-case basis.  Answer purchaser requests in regards to transportation choices, conveyance status, and returns/trades.  Address delivering related concerns and give help to guarantee consumer loyalty.  Get, set up, and stay aware of exact records of moving toward stock things.  Ensure things are securely taken care of and successfully accessible inside the stockroom.  Coordinate with transportation carriers to sort out advantageous pickup and movement of things.  Track shipments on the way and give notification to buyer dependent upon the situation.  Answer buyer demands concerning transportation decisions, movement status, and returns/exchanges.  Address conveying related concerns and give assistance to ensure customer faithfulness.  Extracting relevant financial data from the AMS for tax reporting purposes.  Analyzing transaction records and sales data to determine tax liabilities.  Collaborating with other internal stakeholders to ensure accurate documentation and reporting. | External  Internal  Internal |

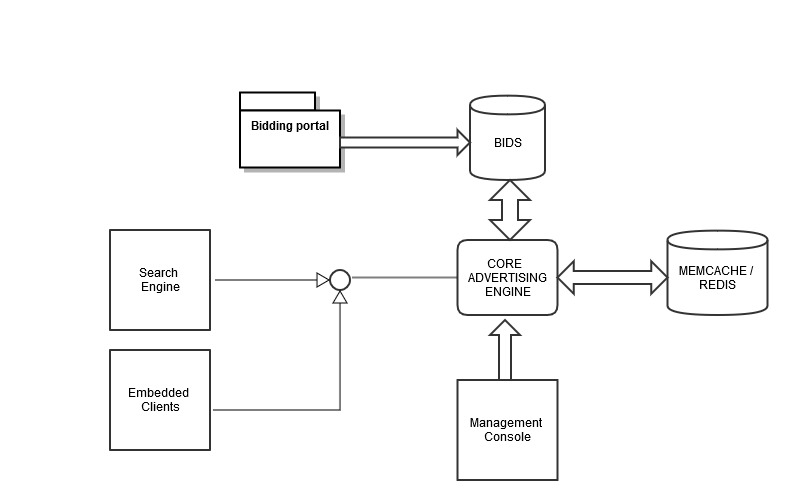
### 3.5 User Environment

The users access the AMS using their cellphones, personal computers and by using the remote helplines in order to contact the stakeholders and users of the Auction Management System. The systems having internet connection of both 2.4 GHz and 5.0 GHz wireless and ethernet or any means to connect to the World Wide Web (WWW) can access the system. At least systems supporting operating systems greater than those present in iPhone 6 and Android 8 smartphones for cellphones.

The AMS interfaces to the following security monitoring companies: Securitas, G4S.

# 4. Product Overview

### 4.1 Product Perspective



**Figure 1 Overview of the AMS Architecture**

### 4.2 Assumptions and Dependencies

The AMS will be developed using Microservices architecture (MVC). It should utilize the popular and effective frameworks (e.g. Springboot with Java)

### 4.3 Cost and Pricing

TBD

### 4.4 Licensing and Installation

The product requires professional installation. It must be installed by licensed personnel only.

# 5. Product Features

### 5.1 Auction Listing Creation

Dealers can make postings for things they need to sell.

### 5.2 Auction Scheduling

Venders can plan barters for explicit dates and times.

### 5.3 Bid Management

Purchasers can put, pull out, and adjust offers up for sale things.

### 5.4 Auction Monitoring

Merchants can screen the advancement of their bartering continuously.

### 5.5 Auction Status Updates

Clients get refreshes on the situation with barters they are taking part in.

### 5.6 Reserve Price Setting

Venders can set a hold cost for their things, guaranteeing they don't sell under a specific limit.

### 5.7 Automatic Bid Increment

The framework naturally increases offers in light of predefined rules.

### 5.8 Auction Result Notifications

Clients get notices about the aftereffects of sell-offs they partook in.

### 5.9 Auction Catalog Management

Heads can deal with the inventory of things accessible available to be purchased.

### 5.10 Auctioneer Tools

Barkers approach apparatuses for overseeing and directing closeouts.

### 5.11 User Registration and Authentication

Clients should enroll and validate to take part in barters.

### 5.12 Payment Processing

The framework works with secure installment handling for effective closeout exchanges.

### 5.13 Dispute Resolution Mechanism

A system is set up for settling debates among purchasers and venders.

### 5.14 Auction Reporting

The system will report the users and related actors to be notified by the activities performed in the barter. The records are maintained to prevent future legal issues and maintain security of transactions and auctions.

### 5.15 Auction Analytics

The framework gives examination on offering designs, thing fame, and other sale related information.

### 5.16 Multicurrency Support

Clients can take part in sell-offs and make installments in various monetary forms.

### 5.17 Auction House Management

Highlights available to be purchased houses to deal with their tasks, postings, and closeouts.

System administrators or Bid Authorities can create covers closeout execution, deals, and different measurements.

### 5.18 Mobile Auction App

A portable application permits clients to partake in barters in a hurry.

### 5.19 Auction Inventory Tracking

Dealers can follow the status and area of things available to be purchased.

### 5.20 Auction Reminders

Clients get updates for impending sales they are keen on.

### 5.21 Auction Feedback and Ratings

Clients can give criticism and evaluations on their sale encounters.

### 5.22 Auction Terms and Conditions

Dealers can indicate agreements for their sales.

### 5.23 Auction Watchlist

Clients can add things to a watchlist to follow and get refreshes on their status.

### 5.24 Auction Registration Management

Chairmen can oversee client enlistments for barters.

### 5.25 Auction Category Management

Chairmen can make and oversee classes available to be purchased things.

### 5.26 Auction Commission Management

Sale houses can set and oversee commission rates for merchants.

### 5.27 Auction Messaging System

Clients can speak with one another and with closeout directors inside the framework.

### 5.28 Auction Inventory Import/Export

Venders can import/trade stock records for mass posting the executives.

### 5.29 Auction Performance Optimization

Consistent improvement of the framework to upgrade sells off execution and client experience.

### 5.30 Auction Accessibility Features

Elements to guarantee the stage is available to clients with incapacities.

# 6. Constraints

### 6.1 Security

Security for the AMS includes authentication using Google OAuth services, access control using authentication layer, data integrity using database rules and constraints, and data privacy and encryption.

Authentication of the user is by identifier and password for the first time. Then, the user can utilize OTP log-ins.

Can monitor and change the state of the system.

Customer Care users can only monitor the system and manually place a medical alert 911 emergency request for an ambulance.

Transmissions should be encrypted for privacy.

### 6.2 Usability

Easy to use (OTP log-in enabled for security purposes)

Easy to use and understand bid system with no extensive or unnecessary steps to achieve core tasks. Bidding on tasks should not take more than 3 clicks. Raising a bid should be done with a single click. Selling items should be done using a user-friendly UI.

### 6.3 Responsiveness

System responds quickly to user requests or changes in the bidding environment.

System responds within 2 seconds on average to local user requests and changes in the environment.

System responds within 4 seconds on average to remote user requests and changes in the environment.

### 6.4 Capacity

Maximum concurrent users during peak hours are 1, 000.

Maximum active auction listings simultaneously are 250.

Minimum bids processed per minute to accommodate high-volume bidding is 100.

Minimum registered users for account management are 10, 000.

Maximum items listed across all auctions is 40, 000.

Database capacity is a minimum of 1 million records.

# 7. Dependencies and Constraints

### 7. 1 Stable Connectivity

The AMS relies on stable internet connectivity to ensure seamless access for users, data transfer, and communication with external services such as payment gateways and shipping providers.

### 7. 2 Payment Gateway Integration

Integration with third-party payment gateways is necessary to facilitate secure transactions between buyers and sellers. The AMS considers local solutions such as Easypaisa and JazzCash APIs to facilitate secure payments in the system.

### 7. 3 Shipping and Logistics Integration

Integration with shipping and logistics providers is essential for fulfilling orders and delivering items to buyers. FedEx is integrated into the AMS environment to facilitate the users with transport services.

### 7. 4 APIs and Services

The AMS will utilize use Google OAuth service to ensure seamlessly secure authentication in its environment. Utilization of such an API would guarantee a good amount of security for the AMS users.

### 7. 5 Technology

The AMS should be built on the Spring framework of Java, utilizing the JDK 17 for its running. The system should be utilizing several microservices for its functioning.

### 7. 6 Tax Regulations

The AMS conforms to the taxing regulations by the government and taxing firms and resolves to the specified percentages of the tax amount to be deducted from transactional activities.

# 8. Cost Pricing Table

| **Cost Category** | **Description** | **Estimated Cost (PKR)** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Development | Software development and coding | 50,000 |
| Infrastructure | Cloud hosting, server maintenance | 20,000 |
| Personnel | Salaries for development team | 80,000 |
| Marketing | Promotional materials, advertising | 15,000 |
| Training and Support | User training, customer support | 10,000 |
| Contingency | Unexpected expenses or additional needs | 5,000 |
| Testing | Quality assurance testing and tools | 15,000 |
| Documentation | Technical documentation and user manuals | 10,000 |
| Legal and Compliance | Legal consultation, compliance auditing | 8,000 |
| Equipment | Hardware, software licenses, and peripherals | 12,000 |
| **Total** |  | **225,000** |

**NOTE**: The estimation is only based on the estimated industrial costs based on each entry in the table. The data inserted in it is for demo purposes.

# 9. Licensing and Installation

### 9. 1 Software Licensing

When it comes to purchases and commerce on Auction Management System (AMS), users engage with various agreements and terms tailored to their auction needs:

**User Agreement**: AMS's User Agreement outlines the terms and conditions governing platform usage. It encompasses aspects such as buyer and seller rights, item listings, payment methods, and dispute resolution mechanisms, ensuring a fair and transparent auction environment.

**Purchase Agreement**: Upon purchasing an item on AMS, buyers enter into a purchase agreement with the seller. This agreement encompasses details like item description, price, shipping terms, and return policies, providing clarity and security throughout the transaction process.

**Payment Terms**: AMS offers multiple payment options, including secure payment gateways, to facilitate transactions. Users agree to the terms and conditions of these payment methods, ensuring smooth and efficient payment processing.

**Seller Policies**: Sellers on AMS adhere to specific policies and guidelines established by the platform. These policies cover listing practices, fees, shipping requirements, and customer service standards, ensuring consistency and professionalism among sellers.

Through these agreements and terms, AMS fosters a reliable and user-friendly environment for conducting auctions and commerce, prioritizing integrity, and satisfaction for all users involved.

### 9. 2 Installation Requirements

The system doesn’t imply any requirement to contain it as a downloadable software application. Instead, its an online web-based solution where users visit the site on the HTTPS web address and satisfy their needs.

Ensure your system meets the minimum requirements similar to those needed in order to use the AMS, including stable network connectivity.

### 9. 4 Support and Maintenance

Our team offers technical support, software updates, and comprehensive documentation to ensure smooth operation of the AMS. The support personnel are available through the live-chat feature of the system.

*For support, contact any of the provided contact mails:*

[*i222562@nu.edu.pk*](mailto:i222562@nu.edu.pk)[*i222689@nu.edu.pk*](mailto:i222689@nu.edu.pk)*,* [*i222434@nu.edu.pk*](mailto:i222434@nu.edu.pk)